javascript review

Loops

Exercise: loops and arrays

Go to DSA lecture notes 1 and do "Exercise: loops and arrays"

1 var values = [181, 177, 738, 592, 411, 261, 179, 200, 185, 212];

```
1 var values = [181, 177, 738, 592, 411, 261, 179, 200, 185, 212];
2
3 for(var i = values.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
4 print(values[i]);
5 }
```

Objects

```
1 // create new empty objects for theDonald and hillary
 2 var theDonald = \{\};
 3
   var hillary = {};
 4
 5
   theDonald.party = "Republican";
   theDonald.hairColor = "orange";
 6
 7
   theDonald.age = 69;
 8
 9
    hillary.party = "Democrat";
    hillary.hairColor = "blonde";
10
11
    hillary.age = 68;
12
13
    print( JSON.stringify(theDonald) );
```

Exercise: objects

1	var company = $\{\};$
2	<pre>company.symbol = 'AAPL';</pre>
3	company.cap = 738.1;

```
1 var company = {};
2 company.symbol = 'AAPL';
3 company.cap = 738.1;
4 
5 print(company.symbol + ": " + company.cap);
```

if-statements

```
var temperature = 64;
 1
 2
 3 - if (temperature < 32) {
4 print("It's freezing.");
 5 - \} else if (temperature < 50) {
 6 print("It's a bit chilly");
7 - \} else if (temperature < 80) {
8 print("It's nice out.");
9 - } else {
10 print("Let's go to the beach!");
11 }
```

It's nice out.

Exercise: if-statements

Write an if-statement that tests if the company has a capitalization greater than \$300 billion. If so, print 'big'; otherwise, print 'not so big'.

Dictionaries (new)

```
1 var grades= {};
2 grades["Kyle Balkcom"] = 94;
3 grades["Joe French"] = 84;
4 grades["Sally Smith"] = 96;
5
6 print(grades["Kyle Balkcom"]);
94
```

Objects are dictionaries

1 var company = {}; i 2 company['symbol'] = 'AAPL'; i 3 company['cap'] = 738.1; 4 5 print(company.symbol + company.cap);

Exercise: arrays of objects

Below is some code that creates an array of company objects. Write a function **printCompanies** that loops over elements of the array and prints tickers and capitalizations.

```
var companies = [];
    companies.push(
 2
 3
      {'symbol':'ORCL', 'cap':181.1 },
 4
      {'symbol':'HD', 'cap':177.1 },
 5
      {'symbol':'AAPL', 'cap': 738.1},
 6
      {'symbol':'GOOGL', 'cap': 592.2},
 7
      {'symbol':'FB', 'cap': 411.2},
 8
      {'symbol':'GE', 'cap': 261.7},
9
      {'symbol':'DIS', 'cap': 179.8},
      {'symbol':'PFE', 'cap': 200.0},
10
      {'symbol':'KO', 'cap': 185.6},
11
      {'symbol':'BUD', 'cap': 212.6}
12
13
   );
14
15 - var printCompanies = function(companyArray) {
16
17
   };
18
    printCompanies(companies);
19
```

Exercise: arrays of objects

```
var companies = [];
 2
    companies.push(
      {'symbol':'ORCL', 'cap':181.1 },
 3
 4
     {'symbol':'HD', 'cap':177.1 },
 5
      {'symbol':'AAPL', 'cap': 738.1},
 6
      {'symbol':'GOOGL', 'cap': 592.2},
 7
      {'symbol':'FB', 'cap': 411.2},
8
      {'symbol':'GE', 'cap': 261.7},
 9
     {'symbol':'DIS', 'cap': 179.8},
      {'symbol':'PFE', 'cap': 200.0},
10
      {'symbol':'KO', 'cap': 185.6},
11
      {'symbol':'BUD', 'cap': 212.6}
12
13
    );
14
15 - var printCompanies = function(companyArray) {
      for(var i = 0; i < companyArray.length; i++) {</pre>
16 -
        print(companyArray[i].symbol + ": " + companyArray[i].cap);
17
      }
18
    };
19
20
21
   printCompanies(companies);
```

Exercise: if-statements within loops

```
var companies = [];
 1
 2
    companies.push(
 3
      {'symbol':'ORCL', 'cap':181.1 },
      {'symbol':'HD', 'cap':177.1 },
 4
      {'symbol':'AAPL', 'cap': 738.1},
 5
 6
      {'symbol':'GOOGL', 'cap': 592.2},
 7
     {'symbol':'FB', 'cap': 411.2},
 8
      {'symbol':'GE', 'cap': 261.7},
      {'symbol':'DIS', 'cap': 179.8},
 9
      {'symbol':'PFE', 'cap': 200.0},
10
      {'symbol':'KO', 'cap': 185.6},
11
      {'symbol':'BUD', 'cap': 212.6}
12
13
   );
14
15 - var printBig = function(companyArray) {
16
17 };
18
    printBig(companies);
19
```

Exercise: if-statements within loops

```
15 - var printBig = function(companyArray) {
          for(var i = 0; i < companyArray.length; i++) {</pre>
  16 -
  17 -
           if(companyArray[i].cap > 300) {
  18
              print(companyArray[i].symbol + ": " + companyArray[i].cap);
  19
            }
  20
       }
  21
     };
  22
  23 printBig(companies);
AAPL: 738.1
GOOGL: 592.2
FB: 411.2
```

Exercise: functions that return a value

(do at home)

A bigger example: select

As an example of how to put it all together, I wrote 'select':

```
41 print("big: ");
42 printCompanies(select(companies, isBig));
43
44 print("");
45 print("little: ");
46 printCompanies(select(companies, isLittle));
```

Work through at home in lecture notes: how does 'select' work?